

Overview

HP TruCluster Server Version 5.1 for HP Tru64 UNIX Version 5.1, the next generation in the TruCluster product line from HP, provides highly available and scalable solutions for mission-critical computing environments. TruCluster Server delivers powerful but easy-to-use UNIX clustering capabilities.

TruCluster Server is an efficient and reliable platform for providing services to networked clients. To a client, the cluster appears to be a powerful single-server system; a client is impacted minimally, if at all, by hardware and software failures in the cluster.

By combining the advantages of symmetric multiprocessing (SMP), distributed computing, and fault resilience, a cluster running TruCluster Server offers high availability while providing scalability beyond the limits of a single system. On a single-system server, a hardware or software failure can severely disrupt a client's access to critical services. In a TruCluster Server cluster, a hardware or software failure on one member system results in the other members providing these services to clients.

By extending single-system management capabilities to clusters, TruCluster Server reduces the effort and complexity of cluster administration. It provides a clusterwide namespace for files and directories, including a single root file system that all cluster members share. A common cluster address (cluster alias) for the Internet protocol suite (TCP/IP) makes the cluster appear as a single system to its network clients while load balancing client connections across member systems.

A single system image allows a cluster to be managed more easily than distributed systems. TruCluster Server cluster members share a single root file system and common system configuration files. Therefore, most management tasks need to be done only once for the entire cluster rather than repeatedly for each cluster member. The cluster can be managed either locally from any of its members or remotely using Tru64 UNIX Web-based management tools. Tru64 UNIX and TruCluster Server software, and applications, are installed only once. Most network applications, such as the Apache Web server, need to be configured only once in the cluster and can be managed more easily in a cluster than on distributed systems.

A choice of graphical, Web-based, or command-line user interfaces makes management tasks easier for the administrator, flexible for those with large configurations, and streamlined for expert users.

TruCluster Server facilitates deployment of services that remain highly available even though they have no embedded knowledge they are running in a cluster. Applications can access their disk data from any cluster member. TruCluster Server also provides the support for components of distributed applications to run in parallel, providing high availability while taking advantage of cluster-specific synchronization mechanisms and performance optimizations.

TruCluster Server allows the processing components of an application to concurrently access raw devices or files, regardless of where the storage is located in the cluster. Member-private storage and clusterwide shared storage are equally accessible to all cluster members. Using either standard UNIX file locks or the distributed lock manager (DLM), an application can synchronize clusterwide access to shared resources, maintaining data integrity.

TruCluster Server simplifies the mechanisms of making applications highly available. A cluster application availability (CAA) facility records the dependencies of, and transparently monitors the state of, registered applications. If a hardware or software failure prevents one member from running a service, the failover mechanism automatically relocates the service a surviving member in the cluster, which maintains the availability of applications and data. Administrators can manually relocate applications for load balancing or hardware maintenance.

TCP-based and UDP-based applications can also take advantage of the cluster alias subsystem. These applications, depending on their specific characteristics, can run on a single cluster member or simultaneously on multiple members. The cluster alias subsystem routes client requests to any member participating in that cluster alias. During normal operations, client connections are dynamically distributed among multiple service instances according to administrator-provided metrics.

TruCluster Server supports a variety of hardware configurations that are cost-effective and meet performance needs and availability requirements. Hardware configurations can include different types of systems and storage units, and can be set up to allow easy maintenance. In addition, administrators can set up hardware configurations that allow the addition of a system or storage unit without shutting down the cluster.

TruCluster Server requires a PCI-based Memory Channel interconnect for fast and reliable communication between cluster members. Using multiple shared buses and redundant Memory Channel interconnects promotes no-single-point-of-failure (NSPOF) characteristics for mission-critical applications.

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A TruCluster Server cluster acts as a single virtual system, even though it is made up of multiple physical systems. Cluster members can share resources, data, and clusterwide file systems under a single security and management domain, yet they can boot or shut down independently without disrupting the cluster.

Cluster File System

The Cluster File System (CFS) makes all files, including the root (/), /usr, and /var file systems, visible to and accessible by all cluster members. It does not matter whether a file is stored on a device connected to all cluster members or on one that is private to a single member. Each file system is served by a single-cluster member; other members access that file system as CFS clients. CFS preserves full X/Open and POSIX semantics for file system access and maintains cache coherency across cluster members. For instance, an application can use standard UNIX file locks to synchronize access to shared files.

CFS supports the Advanced File System (AdvFS) along with NFS client and NFS servers for both read and write access. The UNIX File System (UFS), CD-ROM File System (CDFS), and Digital Video Disk File System (DVDFS) are supported for read access only. For higher performance, applications can use direct I/O through the file system to bypass the buffer cache.

Device Request Dispatcher

The device request dispatcher supports clusterwide access to character and block disk devices, and to tape and tape changer devices. All local and remote cluster disk and tape I/O passes through the device request dispatcher. A member does not need a direct connection to a disk, or tape, or tape changer device to access data on that device. This permits great flexibility in selecting a hardware configuration that is both economical and useful.

Cluster Alias

A cluster alias is an IP address that makes some or all cluster members look like a single system to clients and other hosts on the network. Cluster aliases free clients from having to connect to specific members for services. If the member providing the service goes down, the cluster alias subsystem automatically redirects client requests to a member running the service. With applications that run concurrently on multiple members, scaling is achieved by permitting multiple clients to connect to instances of the service on multiple cluster members.

The cluster alias subsystem provides an optional virtual MAC (vMAC) address that can be associated with each cluster alias IP address. When configured, the same MAC address is used in all Address Resolution Protocol (ARP) responses for the cluster alias address, independent of which cluster node is responding to cluster alias ARP requests. This permits faster failover when a new node assumes responsibility for responding to cluster alias ARP requests.

Cluster Application Availability Facility

The cluster application availability (CAA) facility delivers the ability to deploy highly available single instance applications in a cluster by providing resource monitoring and application relocation, failover, and restart capabilities. CAA is used to define which members can run a service, the criteria under which to relocate a service, and the location of an application-specific action script. Monitored resources include network adapters, tape devices, media changers, and applications. CAA allows services to manage and monitor resources by using entry points within their action scripts. Applications do not need to be modified in any way to utilize CAA.

Rolling Upgrade

TruCluster Server allows rolling upgrade from the previous version of the base operating system and TruCluster software to the next subsequent release of the base operating system and TruCluster software. It also allows the rolling of patches into the cluster. Updating the operating system and cluster software does not require a shutdown of the entire cluster. A utility is provided to roll the cluster in a controlled and orderly fashion. The upgrade procedure allows the monitoring of the status of the upgrade while it is in progress. Clients accessing services are not aware that a rolling upgrade is in progress. See the TruCluster Server Software Installation manual for recommended and supported paths to upgrade to the latest version of TruCluster Server.

Cluster Management

The SysMan system management utilities provide a graphical view of the cluster configuration, and can be used to determine the current state of availability and connectivity in the cluster. The administrator can invoke management tools from SysMan, allowing the cluster to be managed locally or remotely.

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Performance Management The Performance Manager for Tru64 UNIX is a management application that monitors UNIX system performance information. A single instance of Performance Manager can monitor cluster and member systems and alert the user when problems arise. It monitors the cluster using the common cluster management information base (MIB) and TruCluster Server MIB.

The collect utility is a lightweight, highly flexible performance data collector that can run continuously 7x24 and manage its log files. For more information, see the collect(8) reference page.

Cluster MIB TruCluster Server supports the HP Common Cluster MIB. The HP Insight Manager uses this Cluster MIB to discover cluster member relationships, and to provide a coherent view of clustered systems across supported platforms.

Highly Available NFS Server When configured as an NFS server, a TruCluster Server cluster can provide highly available access to the file systems it exports. There are no special cluster management operations required to configure the cluster as a highly available NFS server. In the event of a system failure, another cluster member will become the NFS server for the file system, transparent to external NFS clients. NFS file locking is supported, as are both NFS V2 and V3 with UDP and TCP.

Fast File System Recovery The Advanced File System (AdvFS) log-based file system provides higher availability and greater flexibility than traditional UNIX file systems. AdvFS journaling protects file system integrity. TruCluster Server supports AdvFS for both read and write access.

An optional, separately licensed product, the Advanced File System Utilities, performs online file system management functions. See the OPTIONAL SOFTWARE section of this document for more information on the AdvFS utilities.

Increased Data Integrity Tru64 UNIX Logical Storage Manager (LSM) is a cluster-integrated, host-based solution to data storage management. In a TruCluster Server cluster, LSM operations continue despite the loss of cluster members, as long as the cluster itself continues operation and a physical path to the storage is available. LSM disk groups can be used simultaneously by all cluster members and the LSM configuration can be managed from any cluster member.

Basic LSM features, including disk spanning and concatenation, is provided with the Tru64 UNIX operating system. Extended features, such as striping (RAID 0), mirroring (RAID 1), and online management, are available with a separate license. Mirroring of LSM is RAID Advisory Board (RAB) certified for RAID Levels 0 and 1.

LSM is supported for use in a TruCluster Server cluster and will support any volume in a cluster except for the following: clusterwide root domain, quorum disk, member disks, and swap partitions.

LSM RAID 5 volumes are not supported in clusters. See the OPTIONAL SOFTWARE section of this document for more information on LSM.

Global Error Logger & Event Manager TruCluster Server can log messages about events that occur in the TruCluster environment to one or more systems. Cluster administrators can also receive notification through electronic mail when critical problems occur.

Cluster Storage I/O Failover TruCluster Server provides two levels of protection in the event of storage interconnect failure. When configured with redundant storage adapters, the storage interconnect will be highly available. Should one interconnect fail, traffic will transparently fail over to the surviving adapter. When a member system is connected to shared storage with a single storage interconnect and it fails, transactions are transparently performed via the cluster interconnect to another cluster member with a working storage interconnect.

Cluster Client Network Failover TruCluster Server supports highly available client network interfaces via the Tru64 UNIX redundant array of independent network adapters (NetRAIN) feature.

Cluster Interconnect Failover Memory Channel is a high-performance, PCI-based interconnect that cluster members use for passing low-overhead messages among themselves. TruCluster Server requires a PCI-based Memory Channel interconnect for fast and reliable communication between cluster members. When configured with redundant Memory Channel adapters, a cluster with no single point of failure can be configured to achieve high availability. The cluster can transparently fail over intercluster communication to the surviving adapter in the event that one fails.

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Support for Parallelized Database Applications	TruCluster Server provides the software infrastructure to support parallelized database applications, such as Oracle Parallel Server (OPS) and Informix Extended Parallel Server (XPS) to achieve high performance and high availability. OPS and XPS are offered and supported separately by Oracle Corporation and Informix Software, Inc., respectively.
Distributed Lock Manager	The distributed lock manager (DLM) synchronizes access to resources that are shared among cooperating processes throughout the cluster. DLM provides a software library with an expansive set of lock modes that applications use to implement complex resource-sharing policies. DLM provides services to notify a process owning a resource that it is blocking another process requesting the resource. An application can also use DLM routines to efficiently coordinate the application's activities within the cluster.
Support for Memory Channel API	<p>TruCluster Server provides a special application programming interface (API) library for high-performance data delivery over Memory Channel by giving access to Memory Channel data transfer and locking functions. This Memory Channel API library enables highly optimized applications that require high-performance data delivery over the Memory Channel interconnect.</p> <p>High performance within the cluster is achieved by providing user applications with direct access to the capabilities of the Memory Channel. For example, a single store instruction on the sending host is sufficient for the data to become available for reading in the memory of another host.</p> <p>The Memory Channel API library lets a programmer create and control access to regions of the clusterwide address space by specifying UNIX style protections. Access to shared data can be synchronized using Memory Channel spin locks for clusterwide locking.</p> <p>The Memory Channel API library facilitates highly optimized implementations of Parallel Virtual Machine (PVM), Message Passing Interface (MPI), and High Performance Fortran (HPF), providing seamless scalability from SMP systems to clusters of SMP machines. This provides a programmer with comprehensive access to the current and emerging de facto standard software development tools for parallel applications while supporting portability of existing applications without source code changes.</p> <p>NOTE: to users of the Memory Channel API V1.6 product on Tru64 UNIX Version 4.0*: On Tru64 UNIX V5.*, the TruCluster Memory Channel Software V1.6 product is bundled as a feature of TruCluster Server V5.*. To run the Memory Channel API library on Tru64 UNIX version 5.1, you must install Memory Channel hardware and a TruCluster Server license to configure a valid TruCluster Server cluster.</p> <p>NOTE: to users of the Memory Channel application programming interface (MC API) with Memory Channel virtual hub (vhub) configuration: The Memory Channel API is not supported for data transfers larger than 8K bytes when loopback mode is enabled in two member clusters configured with MC virtual hub. For more information on loopback mode go to http://www.tru64unix.hp.com/docs/updates/TCR51A/TITLE.HTM and refer to the 21.Mar.2002 Technical Update titled "MC API Applications May Not Use Transfers Larger Than 8 KB with Loopback Mode Enabled on Clusters Utilizing Virtual Hubs".</p> <p>NOTE: This Web site is available in English only.</p>
Connection Manager	The connection manager is a distributed kernel component that ensures that cluster members communicate with each other and enforces the rules of cluster membership. The connection manager forms a cluster, and adds and removes cluster members. It tracks whether members in a cluster are active and maintains a cluster membership list that is consistent on all cluster members.

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Support for Fibre Channel Solutions TruCluster Server supports the use of switched Fibre Channel storage and Fibre Channel Arbitrated Loop. Fibre Channel provides the following benefits over parallel SCSI storage:

- Greater performance
- Greater scalability
- More reliability, serviceability, and availability

Fibre Channel can be used for clusterwide shared storage, cluster file systems, swap partitions, and member boot disks. Compared to parallel SCSI storage, Fibre Channel is easier to configure and its long distance permits greater flexibility in configurations.

Compared with a switched Fibre Channel topology, Arbitrated Loop offers a lower cost solution by trading off bandwidth, and therefore some performance. Arbitrated Loop is supported for two-member configurations only.

For more information on supported TruCluster Server configurations and specific cabling restrictions using Fibre Channel, see the TruCluster Server Hardware Configuration manual at the following URL:

http://tru64unix.compaq.com/docs/pub_page/cluster_list.html

NOTE: This Web site is available in English only.

Enhanced Security with Distributed Authentication

TruCluster Server supports the ability to enable the Enhanced Security option on all cluster members. This includes support for features for enhanced login checks and password management. Audit and access control list (ACL) support can also be enabled independently of the Enhanced Security option on cluster members.

Configuration

Software Requirements TruCluster Server Version 5.1 requires the Tru64 UNIX Version 5.1 operating system. The Tru64 UNIX operating system is a separately licensed product. See the Tru64 UNIX operating system SPD 70.70 for more information. TruCluster Server Version 5.1 requires that additional software subsets be installed. See the TruCluster Server Software Installation manual for more information.

Software Configuration Requirements TruCluster Server Version 5.1 requires the following memory and disk space:

- At least 128 MB of memory is required on each member system.
- Additional disks are required for clusterwide root (/), /usr, and /var file systems, and member boot disks. Another disk is needed if the optional quorum disk is configured. See the TruCluster Server Software Installation manual for more information.
- 52 MB of free disk space is required to load TruCluster Server software onto a Tru64 UNIX system disk.

These are approximate; actual sizes may vary depending on the system environment, configuration, and software options

Growth Considerations The minimum hardware and software requirements for any future version of this product may be different from the requirements for the current version. A rolling upgrade to the next version of the cluster software requires the following:

- At least 50 percent free space in root (/), cluster_root#root
- At least 50 percent free space in /usr, cluster_usr#usr
- At least 50 percent free space in /var, cluster_var#var, plus an additional 425 MB to hold the subsets for the new version of the Tru64 UNIX operating system
- At least 50 percent free space in /usr/i18n, cluster_i18n#i18n when used

Ordering Information

TruCluster Server V5.1 licenses include:

Systems	TruCluster Plus packages*	TruCluster Server License	TruCluster Server Migration License**
AlphaServer 800, 1000A, 1200, DS10, DS20, DS20E	QP-6R9AC-AA	QL-6BRAC-AA	QL-6J1AC-AA
AlphaServer ES40	QP-6R9AE-AA	QL-6BRAE-AA	QL-6J1AE-A
AlphaServer 2000, 2100, 2100A, 4000, 4100, GS60E, GS80	QP-6R9AG-AA	QL-6BRAG-AA	QL-6J1AG-AA
AlphaServer 8200, 8400, GS60, GS140, GS160, GS320	QP-6R9AQ-AA	QL-6BRAQ-AA	QL-6J1AQ-AA

Software Documentation: QA-6BRAA-GZ

*TruCluster Plus Software packages include licenses for TruCluster Server, Logical Storage Manager, and AdvFS Utilities.

**If you currently have a TruCluster Available Server or TruCluster Production Server license and want to convert it to a TruCluster Server license, use the QL-6J1A*-AA migration license.

Software Licensing

TruCluster Server is licensed as a standard HP software layered product and is provided only under a license. Each system in the TruCluster Server environment requires separate Tru64 UNIX and TruCluster Server licenses. Hard partitions of GS80, GS160 and GS320 can be clustered together either across separate systems or within systems and only one TruCluster license is required per GS system. For more information about the HP licensing terms and policies, contact your local HP representative or reseller.

This product supports the Tru64 UNIX License Management Facility (LMF). License units for the TruCluster Server product are allocated on an unlimited-system-use basis.

For more information on the License Management Facility, see the Tru64 UNIX Operating System SPD 70.70 or the Tru64 UNIX operating system documentation.

Configuration

Distribution Media TruCluster Server is a separately licensed product and is distributed on the Tru64 UNIX Associated Products Volume 2 CD-ROM. The TruCluster Documentation is available on-line at <http://www.tru64unix.hp.com/docs/>.

NOTE: This Web site is available in English only.

Software Product Services A variety of service options are available from HP. For more information, contact your local HP service representative.

Optional Software

HP Advanced Server for UNIX (ASU)

HP Advanced Server for UNIX (ASU) provides Windows NT 4.0 networking services, such as file sharing, print sharing, and security for Tru64 UNIX. In addition to basic file and print services, ASU provides full Windows domain controller support, support for enterprise-wide trust relationships, and support for Windows NT security - including file permissions and Windows local and global groups.

Additionally, you can manage users, file shares, and printers using native Windows administrative tools. When combined with TruCluster Server software, ASU provides highly available and highly scalable file shares, print shares, and even Primary Domain Controller resources to Windows clients. For more information on ASU, visit the HP Advanced Server for UNIX Web site at:

www.tru64unix.hp.com/products/adv_server

NOTE: This Web site is available in English only.

Legato NetWorker

See the NetWorker Read This First letter for information on evaluating or purchasing a version of NetWorker that supports TruCluster Server.

SANwork Data Replication Manager by HP

SANworks Data Replication Manager (DRM) is controller-based data replication software for disaster tolerance and data movement solutions. DRM works with the new StorageWorks Fibre Channel MA8000 /EMA12000 Storage Solutions by HP. The RAID Array 8000 (RA8000) and Enterprise Storage Array 12000 (ESA12000) are also supported.

Multiple clusters or standalone systems can be connected using DRM to replicate application data. DRM within a single cluster is supported only through Custom Special Systems' "Campus-Wide Disaster Tolerant Cluster" product offering.

For more information about DRM, see the SANworks Data Replication Manager QuickSpec. For more information about the Campus-Wide Disaster Tolerant Product, see

http://www.hp.com/solutions/customsystems/ha/tru64_campus_clusters.html.

NOTE: This Web site is available in English only.

Advanced File System (AdvFS) Utilities

The Advanced File System (AdvFS) log-based file system provides flexibility, compatibility, high availability, and high performance for files and filesets, up to 16 terabytes (TB). Administrators can add, remove, reconfigure, tune, and defragment files - and back up storage - without unmounting the file system or halting the operating system. By supporting multivolume file systems, AdvFS enables file-level striping to improve file transfer rates, and integrates with the functionality provided by the Logical Storage Manager (LSM).

A graphical user interface simplifies management tasks and utilities to dynamically resize file systems, load balance, undelete files, and clone files for hot backup.

The AdvFS Utilities is a separately licensed software product for Tru64 UNIX. See the AdvFS Utilities SPD 44.52 for more information.

Logical Storage Manager (LSM)

The Tru64 UNIX Logical Storage Manager (LSM) is an integrated, host-based solution to data storage management.

Concatenation, striping, mirroring, hot-sparing, and a graphical user interface allow data storage management functions to be done online, without disrupting users or applications. LSM manages storage as a single entity in both cluster and single node environments. LSM is a separately licensed software product for Tru64 UNIX. For more information, see the Logical Storage Manager SPD 51.24.

StorageWorks Software

The StorageWorks Software package includes the licenses for Tru64 UNIX Logical Storage Manager and the Advanced File System Utilities. The part number for the StorageWorks software package is QB-5RXA*-AA.

Optional Software

Service Tools - WEBES

Web-Based Enterprise Service (WEBES) is an extension of the HP industry-leading Web-Based Enterprise Management (WBEM) technology, and provides a core of common service tool functionality across the HP product platforms. The WEBES tools integrate a high availability system fault management architecture, Distributed Enterprise Service Tools Architecture (DESTA), with the HP architecture for distributed, Web-based system management.

HP Web-based Enterprise Service Suite Version 2.1 is shipped on the Tru64 UNIX Associated Products Volume 2 CD-ROM and includes the following services:

- HP Analyze (symptom-directed hardware diagnosis tool)
- HP Crash Analysis Tool (symptom-directed operating system software diagnosis tool)
- Revision and Configuration Management tool (also known as Unicensus) (collects system configuration and revision data)

DECevent

DECevent is a rules-based hardware fault management diagnostic utility that provides error event analysis, reporting, and Bit-To-Text (BTT) translation capabilities of the binary system event log.

See the DECevent release notes for a list of the products that are supported.

Oracle Parallel Server (OPS)

Oracle Parallel Server (OPS) technology is a relational database management system that capitalizes on the benefits of high availability, performance, and expandability made possible by Tru64 UNIX clusters. Oracle Parallel Server must be ordered separately through Oracle Corporation.

Informix Dynamic Server

Informix Dynamic Server with the Extended Parallel Option delivers high performance while supporting commercially available cluster systems used for data warehousing and decision support applications. Informix Dynamic Server with the Extended Parallel Option must be ordered through Informix Software, Inc.

Supported Systems and Cluster Interconnect Hardware Requirements

TruCluster Server Version 5.1 supports the systems listed in the following table with up to eight systems in a cluster. TruCluster Server Version 5.1 supports the KZPSA-BB, KZPBA-CB, KZPBA-CC, KGPSA-BC, KGPSA-CA, and KGPSA-DA as shared storage bus adapters, subject to the current maximum number of adapters and any other restrictions for a given system. TruCluster Server supports a maximum of 62 shared buses in any combination. Information on firmware releases can be found at <http://www.hp.com/support/> or from the current Alpha systems firmware update CD-ROM.

NOTE: This Web site is available in English only.

Supported Systems

System	Shared Storage IO Adapter	Cluster Interconnect
AlphaServer 800	KZPSA, KZPBA-CB/CC, KGPSA	MC1, 1.5 & 2
AlphaServer 1000A	KZPSA	MC1.5,
AlphaServer 1200	KZPSA, KZPBA-CB/CC, KGPSA	MC1, 1.5 & 2
AlphaServer 2000	KZPSA	MC1.5,
AlphaServer 2100	KZPSA	MC1.5,
AlphaServer 2100A	KZPSA	MC1.5,
AlphaServer 4000, 4100	KZPSA, KZPBA-CB/CC, KGPSA	MC1, 1.5 & 2
AlphaServer 8200	KZPSA, KZPBA-CB/CC, KGPSA	MC1, 1.5 & 2
AlphaServer 8400	KZPSA, KZPBA-CB/CC, KGPSA	MC1, 1.5 & 2
AlphaServer DS10	KZPBA-CB/CC, KGPSA	MC2
AlphaServer DS20, DS20E	KZPBA-CB/CC, KGPSA	MC2
AlphaServer ES40	KZPBA-CB/CC, KGPSA	MC2
AlphaServer GS60, GS60E	KZPSA, KZPBA-CB/CC, KGPSA	MC1, 1.5 & 2
AlphaServer GS80	KZPBA-CB/CC, KGPSA-CA	MC2
AlphaServer GS140	KZPSA, KZPBA-CB/CC, KGPSA	MC1, 1.5 & 2
AlphaServer GS160	KZPBA-CB/CC, KGPSA-CA	MC2
AlphaServer GS320	KZPBA-CB/CC, KGPSA-CA	MC2

Optional Software

NOTES:

- Hard partitions of GS80, GS160, and GS320 can be clustered together either across separate systems or within systems, but each hard partition must have at least one cluster interconnect connection.
- Systems shown supporting the KGPSA support the KGPSA-BC and KGPSA-CA. Systems shown in the table with KGPSA-CA support KGPSA-CA only.

TruCluster Server Version 5.1 requires all members to be connected using Memory Channel hardware. Note that there are two variants of Memory Channel (MC):

Supported Memory Channel Hardware

MC 1 & 1.5	MC2	Description
CCMAA-AA or CCMAA-BA	CCMAB-AA	PCI Adapter
CCMHA-AA	CCMHB-AA	Hub
CCMLA-AA	CCMLB-AA	Line Card
BC12N-10		10-foot copper cable
N/A	BN39B-04	4-meter copper cable
	BN39B-10	10-meter copper cable
	BN39B-01 (one meter)	Connects MC adapter to CCMFB optical converter
	CCMFB-AA	Fiber Optics Converter
	BN34R-10 (10 meter)	Fiber optic cable: Connect one optical converter to another
	BN34R-31 (31 meter)	Fiber optic cable: Connect one optical converter to another

Memory Channel configuration notes:

- At least one Memory Channel adapter must be installed in a PCI slot in each member system. One or more link cables are required to connect systems to each other or to a hub. A cluster environment with two nodes does not require a hub. A configuration of more than two members requires a Memory Channel hub.
- MC1 and MC1.5 cannot be mixed on the same rail with MC2.

There are special rules about circumstances where Memory Channel 1 and Memory Channel 2 can be used together in the same cluster. The TruCluster Server Hardware Configuration manual provides information regarding supported Memory Channel configurations.

Storage Hardware Requirements

Supported Fibre Channel Hardware TruCluster Server supports the following Fibre Channel hardware. For more information on the supported Fibre Channel solutions, see the TruCluster Server Release Notes and the TruCluster Server Hardware Configuration manual at the following URL: http://tru64unix.compaq.com/docs/pub_page/cluster_list.html
NOTE: This Web site is available in English only.

Device	Description
KGPSA-BC	PCI-to-Fibre Channel host adapter
KGPSA-CA	PCI-to-Fibre Channel host adapter
DS-DSGGA-AA/AB	8/16 port Fibre Channel switch
DS-DSGGB-AA/AB	8/16 port Fibre Channel switch
DS-DSGGC-AA/AB	8/16 port FC switch
DS-DMGGD-AA/AB	McData 64-Port Fibre Channel Director Class Switch
DS-DSGGD-AA (240602-B21)	16-port Fibre Channel 2-GB Switch
DS-SWXHB-07	7 port FC hub
HSG60	Array Controller
HSG80	Array Controller

HSG60 and HSG80 controllers may be contained in many cabinet configurations including MA6000, RA8000, MA8000, ESA12000, EMA12000, and EMA16000.

Fibre Channel Arbitrated Loop Support TruCluster Server supports Fibre Channel arbitrated loop for clusters with a maximum of two members only.

Supported SCSI Controllers The systems are connected to shared SCSI buses using an adapter from the following list. The TruCluster Server Cluster Hardware Configuration manual and Release Notes provide more information regarding SCSI controller configuration, respectively:

- KZPSA - PCI to Fast Wide Differential SCSI-2 adapter
- KZPBA-CB/CC - PCI to UltraSCSI wide differential adapter

Supported SCSI Signal Converters TruCluster Server supports the following SCSI signal converters. The TruCluster Server Hardware Configuration manual provides information regarding supported SCSI signal converters configuration.

Signal Converter	Description
DWZZA-AA	Standalone unit, single-ended/narrow to differential/narrow
DWZZA-VA	SBB, single-ended/narrow to differential/narrow
DWZZB-AA	Standalone unit, single-ended/wide to differential/wide
DWZZB-VW	SBB, single-ended/wide to differential/wide
DS-DWZZH-03	UltraSCSI hub
DS-DWZZH-05	UltraSCSI hub

Supported SCSI Cables TruCluster Server supports the following SCSI cables:

Storage Hardware Requirements

Device	Description
BN21W-0B	SCSI-2 Cable "Y"
BN21R or BN23G	SCSI-2 Cable "A"
BN21K, BN21L, or 328215-00X	SCSI-3 Cable "P"
BN21M	50-pin LD to 68-pin HD
BC06P or BC19J	50-pin LD Cable
BN38C, BN38D, or BN38E	VHDCI to HD68 cable
BN37A	Ultra VHDCI Cable
BN37B	VHDCI to HD68 cable
BN21M	50-pin LD to HD68 cable
199629-002 or 189636-002	50-pin HD to 68-pin HD
146745-003 or 146776-003	50-pin HD to 50-pin HD
189646-001 or 189646-002	68-pin HD
BN38E-0B	HD68 to VHDCI technology adapter cable

Hardware Requirements

Supported Terminators and Connectors TruCluster Server supports the following terminators and connectors:

Device	Description
H879-AA or 330563-001	HD68 terminator
H885-AA	HD68 tri-link connector
H8861-AA	VHDCI tri-link connector
H8863-AA	VHDCI terminator
H8574-A	50-pin LD terminator
H8860-AA	50-pin LD terminator
341102-001	50-pin HD terminator
152732-001	VHDCI 68-pin LVD terminator

Supported Disk Devices Every SCSI and Fibre Channel storage disk currently sold by HP that appears in the supported options list for a supported AlphaServer are supported for use in a cluster on a shared bus. Some legacy disk devices are not supported for use on a shared bus. TruCluster Server supports the following list of disk devices on shared storage. Any SCSI or Fibre Channel storage disk manufactured by HP later than the ones in the following list, and appearing in the supported options list for a supported AlphaServer, is supported.

- RZ26-VA Narrow
- RZ26L-VA Narrow
- RZ26L-VW Wide
- RZ26N-VA Narrow
- RZ26N-VW Wide
- RZ28-VA Narrow
- RZ28-VW Wide
- RZ28B-VA Narrow
- RZ28D-VA Narrow
- RZ28D-VW Wide
- RZ28L-VA Narrow
- RZ28L-VW Wide
- RZ28M-VA Narrow
- RZ28M-VW Wide
- RZ29-VA Narrow
- RZ29-VW Wide
- RZ29B-VA Narrow
- RZ29B-VW Wide
- RZ29L-VA Narrow
- RZ29L-VW Wide
- RZ40-VA Narrow
- RZ40-VW Wide
- RZ40L-VA Narrow
- RZ40L-VW Wide

Data Routers and Network Storage Routers The HP Fibre Channel Tape Controller, Modular Data Router (MDR), and Network Storage Router (NSR) are Fibre Channel-to-SCSI bridges that allow a SCSI tape device to communicate with other devices on a Fibre Channel. Tapes and tape libraries supported by the MDR or NSR are supported for use in a TruCluster when deployed on the MDR or NSR.

The following tape controllers and modular data routers are supported on shared storage:

- 340654-001 Fibre Channel Tape Controller
- 152975-001 Fibre Channel Tape Controller II
- 163082-B21 3R-A2673-AA Fibre Channel Modular Data Router (MDR)
- 163083-B21 3R-A2774-AA Fibre Channel Modular Data Router (MDR)
- 218240-B21 3R-A3292-AA Fibre Channel Modular Data Router (MDR)
- 218241-B21 3R-A3312-AA Fibre Channel Modular Data Router (MDR)
- 280823-B21 (3R-A3747-AA) Network Storage Router (N1200) 1
- 262672-B21 (3R-A3746-AA) Network Storage Router (E1200) 1
- 286694-B21 (3R-A3871-AA) Network Storage Router (E1200) 1
- 262665-B21 (3R-A3935-AA) Network Storage Router (E2400) 1
- 262664-B21 (3R-A3745-AA) Network Storage Router (E2400) 1
- 262653-B21 (3R-A3740-AA) Network Storage Router (M2402)1
- 262654-B21 (3R-A3741-AA) Network Storage Router (M2402)1

1 Note that TruCluster support for tape libraries with N1200, E1200, E2400, and M2402 is restricted to DLT and SDLT based libraries only, i.e. MSL5026SL/DLX, ESL9198SL/DLX, and ESL9326SL/DL/DLX.

For a list of tape automation devices supported by HP Nearline Storage, go to <http://h18006.www1.hp.com/products/storageworks/ebs/index.html> to see the the EBS Compatibility Matrix.

NOTE: This Web site is available in English only.

Hardware Requirements

Supported Tape Devices and Media Changers

TruCluster Server supports the configuration of specific tape devices on a shared SCSI bus and on Fibre Channel. These devices will function properly in a multi-initiator environment. On a SCSI bus, they will be disrupted by bus resets that occur during cluster membership change events. Backup software must be explicitly capable of handling and recovering from such events and must utilize the cluster application availability (CAA) facility to facilitate highly available backup.

The following tape devices are supported on shared storage:

TZ88 Tape Drive	Tabletop	TZ88N-TA	
	SBB	TZ88N-VA	
TZ89 Tape Drive	Tabletop	DS-TZ89N-TA	
	SBB	DS-TZ89N-VW	
TZ885 DLT MiniLibrary	Tabletop	TZ885-NT	
	Rackmount	TZ885-NE	
TZ887 DLT MiniLibrary	Tabletop	TZ887-NT	
	Rackmount	TZ887-NE	
HP 20/40-GB DLT Tape Drive	Tabletop	340744-B21	
HP 40/80-GB DLT Tape Drive	Tabletop	146197-B22	
TL891 DLT MiniLibrary (2-5-2 Part Numbers)	Tabletop	DS-TL891-NT (See 1)	
	Rackmount	DS-TL891-NE/NG (See 1,2)	
TL891 DLT MiniLibrary (6-3 Part Numbers)	Tabletop	TL891 with 1 DLT 35/70 drive	120875-B21 (See 3)
		TL891 with 2 DLT 35/70 drives	120875-B22
	Rackmount:	TL891 with 1 DLT 35/70 drive	120876-B21 (See 3)
		TL891 with 2 DLT 35/70 drives	129876-B22
		MiniLibrary Expansion Unit	120877-B21 (See 4)
		MiniLibrary Data Unit	128670-B21
		TL881 with 1 DLT 20/40 drive	128667-B21 (See 5)
		TL881 with 2 DLT 20/40 drives	128667-B22 (See 5)
Rackmount:	TL881 with 1 DLT 20/40 drive	128669-B21	
	TL881 with 2 DLT 20/40 drives	128669-B22 (See 4)	
	MiniLibrary Expansion Unit	120877-B21	
	MiniLibrary Data Unit	128670-B21	
TL893 Automated Tape Library	DS-TL893-BA		
TL894 Automated Tape Library	DS-TL894-BA		
TL895 DLT Automated Tape Library			

Number of Drives	2-5-2 Part Number	6-3 Part Number
2	DS-TL895-H2	349350-B22
3	N/A	349350-B23
4	N/A	349350-B24
5	DS-TL895-BA	349350-B25
6	N/A	349350-B26
7	N/A	349350-B27
1	DS-TL89X-UA (See 6)	349351-B21 (See 7)

- TL896 DLT Automated Tape Library - DS-TL896-BA
- ESL9326D Enterprise Library



Hardware Requirements

Number of Drives	6-3 Part Number
0	146205-B21
6	146205-B23
8	146205-B24
10	146205-B25
12	146205-B26
14	146205-B27
16	146205-B28

1. Can be expanded to two TZ89N-AV drives with part number DS-TL892-UA.
2. A DS-TL890-NE/NG MiniLibrary Expansion Unit can be connected to up to three DS-TL891-NE/NG drive units to manage the drives and cartridges in all connected units. A DS-TL800-AA pass through mechanism is required for the second and third DS-TL891-NE/NG.
3. Can be expanded to two DLT 35/70 drives with part number 120878-B21.
4. The MiniLibrary Expansion Unit can be used to control the drives and cartridges of up to five drive and data units. A MiniLibrary Pass-Through Mechanism, part number 120880-B21, is needed for each additional unit beyond the first drive unit.
5. Can be expanded to two DLT 20/40 drives with part number 128671-B21.
6. An upgrade kit to add one DS-TZ89N-VA tape drive.
7. An upgrade kit to add one 35/70 DLT tape drive.
8. Can be upgraded by the addition of a single or multiple 35/70 DLT tape drives with part number 146209-B21.

NOTE: The TL881, TL891, TL893, TL894, TL895, TL896, HP 20/40-GB DLT Tape Drive, HP 40/80 GB DLT Tape Drive, and ESL9326D Enterprise Library are supported with both the KZPSA and KZPBA-CB/CC adapters. All other SCSI tape device and media changer support is provided with KZPSA adapters only.

NOTE: The TL891 Mini Library, TL895 Automated Tape Library, and the ESL9326D Enterprise Library are also supported on a Fibre Channel storage bus with the KGPSA-BC and KGPSA-CA adapter.

NOTE: The HP Fibre Channel Tape Controller and Modular Data Router are Fibre Channel-to-SCSI bridges that allow a SCSI tape device to communicate with other devices on a Fibre Channel.

For a list of tape devices supported by Enterprise Backup Storage, see the Enterprise Backup Storage documentation.

Supported Storage Boxes

TruCluster Server supports the following storage boxes

Storage Box	Description
BA350	Single ended, narrow
BA356	Single ended, wide
DS-BA356	Ultra SCSI, SBB shelf

Supported Parallel SCSI Array (RAID) Controllers

TruCluster Server supports the following parallel SCSI RAID controllers on shared storage buses. The TruCluster Server Release Notes provide information regarding supported Array (RAID) controllers firmware revisions.

RAID Controller

SWXRA-Z1 Array Controller (HSZ20)
 RAID Array 3000 (HSZ22)
 HSZ40-Bx Array Controller
 HSZ40-Cx Array Controller
 HSZ50-Ax Array Controller
 HSZ70 Array Controller
 HSZ80 Array Controller
 HSV110 Array Controller (see note)

Network Adapters

TruCluster Server supports for client networks any Ethernet, FDDI, ATM (LAN emulation mode only), or Gigabit Ethernet adapters that are supported by the version of Tru64 UNIX on which it is running.

Hardware Requirements

Hardware Restrictions

TruCluster Server has the following hardware restrictions. The TruCluster Server Cluster Hardware Configuration manual provides additional information regarding hardware restrictions.

- Prestoserve NVRAM failover is not supported on shared disk devices.
- TruCluster Server supports up to eight member cluster configurations as follows:
 - Switched Fibre Channel: Eight-member systems may be connected to common storage over Fibre Channel in a fabric (switch) configuration.
 - Parallel SCSI: Only four of the member systems may be connected to any one SCSI bus. Multiple SCSI buses may be connected to different sets of members and the sets of members may overlap. Use of a DS-DWZZH-05 UltraSCSI hub with fair arbitration enabled is recommended when connecting four member systems to a common SCSI bus.

Hardware Configuration Examples

- The TruCluster Server Hardware Configuration manual provides hardware configuration examples.

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